

## H159 Constants & Basic Formulae

k = kilo = $10^3$	c = $3 \times 10^8$ m/s	1 ly = $9.5 \times 10^{12}$ km
M = mega = $10^6$	$h = 6.63 \times 10^{-34}$ Js	$G = 6.67 \times 10^{-11}$ m <sup>3</sup> kg <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-2</sup>
n = nano = $10^{-9}$	$\sigma = 5.65 \times 10^{-34}$ W/m <sup>2</sup> /K <sup>4</sup> )	$k = 1.38 \times 10^{-23}$ J/K
m = milli = $10^{-3}$	1 AU = $1.5 \times 10^7$ km	

$\alpha = \frac{s}{d} 57.3^\circ$	$p^2 = a^3$	$v = \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t}$	$a = \frac{\Delta v}{\Delta t}$	$net\ F = ma$	$p = mv$	$L = mvr$	$KE = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$
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<i>small angle formulae</i>	<i>Kepler's 3rd law</i>	<i>velocity</i>	<i>acceleration</i>	<i>Newton's 2nd law</i>	<i>momentum</i>	<i>angular momentum</i>	<i>kinetic energy</i>
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$E = mc^2$	$F = G \frac{M_1 M_2}{d^2}$	$a^3 = \frac{G}{4\pi^2} (M_1 + M_2) p^2$	$a^3 = (M_1 + M_2) p^2$	$v_{orbit} = \sqrt{\frac{GM}{R}}$	$v_{escape} = \sqrt{\frac{2GM}{R}}$
<i>mass energy</i>	<i>gravity</i>	<i>Newton's form Kepler's 3rd</i>	<i>Stellar Astronomer's form</i>	<i>orbital velocity</i>	<i>escape velocity</i>